

First section

Transportation

What is transportation concept?

It's a system to carry passengers and goods from one place to another

When did plane become available as a form of transportation in your country?

I don't know it exactly but I think it dates back to almost a century ago

Form/mode/mean of transportation

What means of transportation are available to people in your country?

For instance, as for road transportation, there are bus, car, subway, and so on

*So on / things like that/stuff like that/**that***

Why do you think car is considered as the best mode of transportation?

One of the Advantages is reducing air pollution

Why do you think transportation is an important thing in our lives?

Destination

It brings about many advantages

What forms of transportation are popular in your country?

I meant to say ...

Plane

Helicopter

As air travel is not that developed, and in case of a plane crash there's little chance of survival, people prefer to use the road transportation like ...

Have you ever traveled by plane?

I remember 8 or 9 years ago when I was going to Dezful to teach some computer courses I went there by plane

When the plane took off, everything was shaking

And when it landed,

Transportation

1-How do you get around? = how do you commute?

In my city I get around on foot, whenever I wanna go to a far place I usually drive around and sometimes I go by cab

Second section

I rarely commute by bus because ...

It wastes my time

*As **for** going away/taking a trip/travelling/going on a trip, I prefer to drive because that way I can stop wherever I like and I can enjoy more from my trip*

Have you ever gone abroad?

No I haven't, but I will move abroad to continue my education

-Most of the time I drive around because it saves time

*-And sometimes by bus **if I feel like** it because the fare is cheap*

Take a trip = go on a trip = travel= go away

Get on get off

Taxi&car: get in get out

I got out

I got out of the cab/taxi/car

*2-when was **the last time** you **got on** a plane?*

So far I have never got on a plane because like I said I can't afford it

*-Air travels aren't **that** developed in my country*

-In case of a plane crash there's little chance of survival

3-are the fares reasonable in your city?

The fares are the same but the distances aren't

Moreover, ...

*If you compare my city with metropolitan cities you would **come to the fact** that the fares here are really expensive*

You've been ripped off

*4-**is it possible to** get around **by** bike in your city?*

Because there's no specific bike lane

In case of an accident you might hurt seriously

Forbidden = prohibited = banned

-Girls are not allowed

-No way

*5-would people **make fun of** you if you get around by bike?*

It depends on you = it's down/up to you

If you can ride a bike easily none of people would make fun of you

***Back in the days**, People **used to** make fun of those commuting by bike but nowadays they don't because people have learnt **not to interfere in others'** business*

Section 3

پرکاربردترین کلمات در معماری .

Concept مفهوم

- *Space* فضا
- *Fabric (urban or building)* بافت شهری یا ساختمانی
- *Metaphor* استعاره مفهومی معماری
- *Legibility (of something other than writing)* (خوانایی فضا) (درباره چیزی غیر از نوشته)
- *Dimension (meaning a characteristic of something)* (اندازه - بعد) (به معنی مشخصه چیزی)
- *Moment* لنگر
- *Celebrate* بزرگداشت
- *Negotiate* مذاکره
- *Dynamic* دینامیکی
- *Language* زبان
- *Context* زمینه
- *Gesture* رفتار ظاهری
- *Proud* وجه تمایز - افتخار
- *Taxonomy* طبقه بندی
- *Hierarchy* سلسله مراتب
- *Scale* مقیاس
- *Section* مقطع
- *Formal* قرار دادی
- *Nodes* گره ها
- *Grain* دانه بندی
- *Extrapolate* قیاس کردن
- *Device* وسیله دستگاه
- *Elevation* نقشه نما

- *Iconic* نمادین
- *Organic* ارگانیک
- *Dichotomy* دوگانگی

- *Sequence* توالی
 - *Stasis* ایستایی
 - *Articulate* مفصل بندی
 - *Domesticity* بومی گرایی
 - *Anthropogenic* انسان شناسی
 - *Regenerate* بازسازی
 - *Generative* (تولیدی) (زایشی)
 - *Ambiguity* ابهام
 - *Penetrate* نفوذ کردن
 - *Appropriate* متناظر
 - *Inspiration* الهام بخش
 - *Contemporary* معاصر
 - *Performative* کنشی
 - *Superimpose* افزایش
 - *Confluences* تقلیدی
 - *Procession* حرکت منظم
 - *Paradigm* پارادایم
 - *Parallax* ناهماهنگی
 - *Assemblage* قابل مونتاز
 - *Aesthetic* زیبایی شناسی
 - *Monolithic* یکپارچه
 - *Uniformity* یکنواختی
 - *Morphology* ریخت شناسی
 - *Duality* دوگانگی
 - *(Holistic sometimes even wholistic)* جامع
 - *Bespoke* کل نگر
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- *Play with (light, space, materials)* (ازی کردن با) نور، فضا، متریال
 - *Human scale* مقیاس انسانی
 - *Spatial composition* ترکیب فضایی
 - *Map out* نقشه کشیدن
 - *Explores the notion* مفهوم را بررسی کردن
 - *Activate the space* پویایی فضا
 - *Public Realm* حوزه عمومی

- فضای بیرونی *Outdoor room*

مفاهیم خاص در معماری

خلا *Solid/Void* صلب / خلا

- فضای داخلی / فضای خارجی *Interiority/Exteriority*
- کشش / فشار *Push/Pull*
- از پایین به بالا / از بالا به پایین *Bottom up/Top down*
- خدمات *Served and Service*
- فضای منفی و مثبت *Negative/Positive space*

اصطلاحات خاص معماری

- [بایداری](#) *Sustainability*
- ارگونومی *Ergonomy*
- [نما](#) *Facade*
- گرایی منطقه *Regionalism*
- توده *Massing*
- استفاده از مصالح *Materiality*
- پساصنعتی *Post-industrial*
- دیاگرام *Diagrammatic*
- بومی *Vernacular*
- مدولار *Modular*
- ساختارشکنی *Deconstruction*
- گونه شناسی *Typology*
- [پارامتریک](#) *Parametric*
- برنامه *Program*
- پوسته *Skin*
- پوشش ساختمان *Building envelope*
- طاقدار *Arcade*
- پدیده شناسی *Phenomenology*
- قابلیت پیاده روی در یک فضا *Walkability*
- پیلوت *Pilotis*
- عمودی *Verticality*

- *Rebate* تخفیف- کاهش
- *Gentrification* بهسازی بافت